Its Information Bureau on

Editorial Page.

69TH YEAR.

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WEATHER -FAIR

PRICE, THREE CENTS

CONGRESS HASTENS IIS WORK IN HOPES OF RECESS IN FALL

House Speeds Up as Cost of Living Becomes Chief Issue.

LEGISLATORS UNPACK THEIR TRUNKS AND REFUND FARES

Senate to Consider Colombian, German and French Treaties This Week.

DEBATES WILL BE CONTINUED

Sterling, Sherman and Watson to Be Spellbinders Today and Tomorrow on League.

WASHINGTON, August 3 .- Speeding living and railroad workers' wage deands as new and pressing problems sult from abandonment by Congress at President Wilson's request, of its ecess demands. The opinion spread hat efforts now would be concentrated

the next fortnight, await-

members, however, are not in , and may be required to re-hile a few insist that, regard-

will continue. Senator Sterling, Republican, of South Dakota, is to address the Senate tomorrow on the league of nations, and Senator Sherman, Republican, of Illinois, on clauses affecting Fiume and Italy, Senator Watson, Republican, of Indiana, is to speak on Tuesday.

Much debate on the high cost of living and ways and means to check it is expected in both Senate and House. Some members believe President Wilson may address Congress on the subject after his Cabinet committee submits recommendations.

Railroad problems will be taken up tomorrow by the Senate and House Interstate Commerce Committees, which expect Director-General Hines to submit late in the week the administration bill proposing a wage board with authority to require rate increases paralelling wage increases. Strong opposition is developing to the wage board plan, with sentiment for transferring complete authority to the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Dry Bill Coming Up.

Dry Bill Coming Up.

Prohibition enforcement legislation is due to advance another step tomorrow with the report to the Senate
Judiciary Committee of its subcommittee's tentative bill. Transfer soon of the legislation to the Senate calendar for consideration at the earliest opportunity consistent with action on the treaties is proposed.

Tariff legislation is still before the House and its Ways and Means Committee and the Senate Finance Committee and the Senate Finance Committee and report this week the House bills abolishing war taxes on soft drinks. Several House investigations will be continued this week.

Former Judge Advocate-General Ansell will appear tomorrow before the Senate Military subcommitte considering army court-martial practice.

MOUNTED MACHINE GUN

DISPERSES MOB OF WHITES

Returned Soldiers Are Being Sworn In to Break Up Chicago Rioting

Gangs.

(By Associated Press.)

CHICAGO, August 3.—Aside from a few minor disturbances order prevailed today in the Chicago "black belt," where race rioting last week caused thirty-five deaths and injury to several hundred persons.

Adjutant-General Frank S. Dickson, of Illinois, and Chief of Police Garrity tonight expressed satisfaction over the situation, the latter expressing the belief that danger of further general rioting was ended. The militia and police continued to patrol the negro district.

With the exception of an attack on Captain A. R. Wehrheim, Fourth Reserve Militia, who was fired on and stabbed by three negroes, and the forming of a white mob in the stockyarls district early this morning, no outbreak of consequence has occurred since Thursday. The captain was severely wounded, but will recover.

Six hundred whites were dispersed only after a machine gun mounted on an automobile had appeared, and militamen with fixed bayonets had prepared to charge them.

While police were slowly being withdrawn from the negro district and the bars were let down for whites in that section today, the sheriff was

Aviator Takes Police Guard for Air Ride

guard the aviation field or the planes,

"I'm guardin' the planes," the policeman responded.

"Jump in then," invited the Heutenant.. "Because we're moving."

So l'atrolman Marcuson jumped in, and has the honor of being the first policeman to follow his chief into the air. When the planes alighted and he was asked how he liked to fly, he responded:

"Fine, fine; no matter what the cost would be, it's sure worth it."

PLANES FLY ABOVE CITY IN FIGHTING FORMATION

More Than 5,000 People Visit New Aviation Field in Ginter

FIFTEEN PERSONS GIVEN RIDES

Eight Women Among Those Who Viewed Richmond From Skies on Sunday - Aerial Photographers Here Until Thursday.

Fully 5.000 Richmond people visited the flying field in Ginter Park yesterrushing through important day where the aerial photographic ex-Lazear and Lieutenant Draper, staged one of the most spectacular exhibitions of fancy flying ever witnessed over

GUNMEN SLAY GOTHAM HAT MAKER AND SHOOT COMPANION ON STREET

Murderers of New York Manufacturer Escape Into Crowds Near Surf Avenue.

CONEY ISLAND, N. Y., August 3.—
Joseph Cohen, hat manufacturer, of
Manhattan, is dead, and Harry Korman, furrier, also of Manhattan, is
dying of three bullet wounds in the
abdomen received in a shooting affray
on West Twenty-second Street, near
Surf Avenue, today, which caused a
panic among the crowds on their way
to the beach.

The shooting is believed by the police to be an outgrowth of the killing
of "Johnny Spanish," Manhattan gang
leader.

The shooting of Cohen and Korman

The shooting of Cohen and Korman seems to have been well planned. Several began firing at the two men as they were walking with others toward the beach. As the victims fell, one dead, the other dying, the assailants mingled with the crowd and disappeared. Witnesses of the shooting said the shots seemed to come from different directions. None could give a definite description of the men who did the shooting. give a definite descrip who did the shooting.

W. C. T. U. LEADER ADMITS CAMPAIGN UPON SMOKERS

National President Says Constitutional Amendment Sought to Prevent Tobacco Ruising.

CHICAGO, August 3,—Miss Anna Adams Gordon, president of the Wo-man's Christian Temperance Union, admitted today that her organization

Consul and Wife Leave Letters Saying They Cannot Survive "Disgrace of Empire."

ZURICH, August 3.—Herr von Mau-rig, Austrian consul-general here, and his wife, Countess Servy, committed, suicide yesterday. They left a letter stating they were "unable to survive the disgrace of the Austro-Hungarian empire."

While police were slowly being withdrawn from the negro district and the bars were let down for whites in that section today, the sheriff was ewearing in former soldiers as special deputies and expected fo have between 1,000 and 2,000 on duty in the riot zones tomorrow.

Serbian Capinet Resigns.

BELGRADE, August 3.—Prince Alexander, the Serbian regent, has accepted the resignation of the cabinet.

BELGRADE August 3.—Prince Alexander, the Serbian regent, has accepted the resignation of the cabinet.

COUNTRY AROUSED BY FOOD QUESTION

Washington Officials Realizing Definite Steps to Be Taken This Nation Demands Immediate Price Lowering.

Campaign to Reduce Cost of Living.

WASHINGTON, August 3 .- The high

empty benches. That right cannot denied him, but that is as far as

Even higher prices are now threatened, as the country faces a shortage in coal production during the coming winter. In the House a Democratic Congressman from Alabama has proposed a full and searching inquiry into the whole fuel situation. In the Senate a Republican Senator from New Jersey has proposed the same thing. But neither of these men has made a dent so far. Both the House and Senate seem to look upon this matter as they would upon poison.

Whatever indifference there is upon this question is shared equally by the two political parties. Whatever guilt there is for defeating action that might affect the cost of living must be visited alike upon Republicans and Democrats. Neither party has a policy in this connection unless it is a policy of obstruction. Neither comes forward with an imperative demand that profiteers be curbed; that the disjointed economics of the country be readjusted, and that the cousumer be given a degree of protection against extortion.

Adams Gordon, president of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union, admitted today that her organization is conducting a campaign for an amendment to the Constitution to prohibit the manufacture and sale of tobacco.

"For nearly forty' years," said Miss Gordon, "the National Woman's Christian Temperance Union has been conducting an educational campaign against alcohol and all narcotic poisons, including tobacco. This campaign is being conducted in the public schools, the Sunday schools and through the circulation of literature. Our organization is now conducting a campaign for an amendment to the national Constitution prohibiting the manufacture and sale of tobacco."

AUSTRIANS COMMIT SUICIDE

Consul and Wife Leave Letters Saying They Cannot Survive "Disgrace of Emuire."

It is as evident as daylight that the campaign of 1920 is centered about the hind around any other or perhaps gill ocost of living to a greater extent than around any other or perhaps gill other issues. And knowing this to be true. It is surprising that one or the other issues. And knowing this to be true. It is surprising that one or the other issues. And knowing this to be true. It is surprising that one or the other issues. And knowing this to be true. It is surprising that one or the other issues. And knowing this to be true. It is surprising that one or the other issues. And knowing this to be true. It is surprising that one or the other issues. And knowing this to be true. It is surprising that one or the other issues. And knowing this to be true. It is surprising that one or the other issues. And knowing this to be true. It is surprising that one or the other issues. And knowing this to be the surprising that one or the other issues. And knowing this to be the surprising that one or the other issues. And knowing this to be the surprising that one or the other issues. And knowing this to be the surprising that one or the other issues. And knowing this to be only the political parties of the surprising that one or the other issues. And kno Good Campaign Material.

PLAN TO CEDE ISLANDS

Britishers Are Considering Plan Pro-viding Part Payment of Debt to America.

LONDON, August 3—The National News says a suggestion that the British West Indies be ceded to the United States in part payment of Great Britian's war debt is being considered seriously on both sides of the Atlantic.

Discuss Entry Into League.

MADRID, August 3.—The Spanish
Senate has begun discussion of the senate has begun discussion of the question as to whether Spain is to enter the league of nations. No definite action, however, is looked for until it is certain that the league is a reality.

PALMER PREPARES TO GET EVIDENCE

Week in Food Probe.

INTERESTS OPPOSE ACTION TO HEAR EXPERT COUNSEL

Packers and Others Join to Fight Reports of Profiteering Will Be Investigated by Federal Forces.

WASHINGTON, August 3 .- Definite

Assistant Secretary of the Treasury Leftingwell and Chairman Colver, of the Federal Trade! Commission, have been engaged in an exchange of memoranda, which will be put before the conference for recommendation to President Wilson, who is following all steps closely.

closely.

The presence of Julius Barnes, director of the United States Grain Corporation, at the meeting Tuesday will give expert counsel to the Cabinet members and other officials on the grain situation. Consideration of a plan to sell wheat in a free market, the government absorbing the difference between the market price and the guaranteed price, is believed certain.

Seeks Means of Punishment.

There are indications that the Attorney-General is paying especial attention to cases of profiteering. He has at his disposal a great volume of information collected by the Federal Trade Commission, showing production costs in scores of Industries. While there is no law by which profiteering may be punished directly. Mr. Palmer has said that there is a great deal of "good law" on the statute books, and it is believed he will find a way to punish any cases where there are evi-

GAS BOMB DESTROYS HOME; OFFICIAL IS SERIOUSLY BURNED

Former Assistant Federal Attorney Drags Wife From Flaming Building.

upon this question is shared equally by the two political parties. Whatever guilt there is for defeating action that might affect the cost of living scans and Demograts. Neither party has a policy in this connection unless it is a policy of obstruction. Neither corres forward with an imperative demand that profiteers be curbed; that the disjointed economics of the country be readjusted, and that the consumer be given a degree of protection against extortion.

Wilson Is Aroused.

It is true that President Wilson has recently become somewhat aroused, as the complaints from the country have all out overwhelmed him. He has directed that the Department of Justice of into the case of the packers, and he has called upon his Cabinet for proposals which will aid him in determining upon a course of action. Be has called upon his Cabinet for proposals which will aid him in determining upon a course of action. Be that called upon his Cabinet for house, he seems not to have proceeded beyond that, the has outlined to the country no set program of action. He has cailed tion. In other words, the leadership him might have assumed in meeting him question has not been assumed that have assumed in meeting the might have a sound have an availage the might have a so SOUTH AMERICANS ASK

ASSISTANCE OF K. OF C.

Various Nations in Europe Also Are Said to Have Applied for Assistance.

BUFFALO, N. Y., August 3.—The hoard of directors of the Knights of Columbus, in session here today, preparatory to the peace convention, which will open Tuesday, received requests from European and South American countries for the extension of the Knights of Columbus to those territories, Norway, England, Scotland and France are the European nations applying, and Chile, Argentina and Peru the South American countries.

tries.

The extension of the order into Hawaii was favorably considered, being placed in the hands of a committee with power to act. The other applications were also referred to committees.

FEAR COMPLETE TIE-UP OF ALL U. S. RAILROADS

Tabulation of 1917 Income Tax Returns Shows Net Income of \$13,652,383,207

Supreme Council Members Inform Scenes of Rioting and Looting Are

[By Associated Press.] WASHINGTON, August 3.—The abulation of income tax returns tabulation of income tax returns for the year 1917 by the Revenue Department was made public today. They showed total net income of \$13,652,383,207. The increase over 1916, before the law was expanded to meet war expenses was \$3,035,854 returns and \$7,353,805,587 in net income, the former being so much greater comparatively, because the extension of the law took in small incomes previously exempt. Taxes

extension of the law took in small incomes previously exempt. Taxes paid totaled \$675,249,450, an average of \$368,56 per individual, or 6.03 per cent of the income.

Returns were made on 1,640,558 incomes ranging from \$1,000 to \$3,000 and ranged in the hundreds of thousands up to \$25,000. There were 30,391 returns on incomes between \$25,000 and \$50,000 and \$10,000; 2,437 from \$150,000 to \$150,000; 2,437 from \$150,000 to \$500,000; 3,403 from \$100,000 to \$500,000; 3,57 from \$3500,000 to \$500,000; 315 from \$500,000 to \$500,000; 315 from \$500,000 to \$500,000; 315 from \$500,000 to \$500,000; 315 from \$500,000; 315 from

figure. . A notable figure of the report was that showing that while there were 1,296 incomes over \$300,000 in 1916 the number was reduced to 1,015 in 1917. The \$1,000,000 incomes decreased from 206 to 141, and the decrease in the amount reported by

HALT ADVANCE ON CITY

Hungarians That Demobilization

Must Be Complete.

March, Comes to Unexpected Close

When Leader Is Placed in Intern-

PARIS, August 3. — The supreme

Budapest, but in conference confidence is expressed that manians will not take the H

MACHINE GUNS ARE USED

GENEVA, August 3.—Troops sent by

ATTACK ON BARRACKS

ment Camp.

PRISON FOR BELA KUN MARTIAL

ORDER ROUMANIAN FORCE

persons in that class was \$157,-427,730.

TROOPS WITH BAYONETS

PATROL IN LIVERPOOL

LAW PROCLAIMED

Unparalleled in History

of City.

Nearly Half the Police Force Is Now

Out on Strike, Due, Authorities

Declare, to a Sensational Con-

MANY INDUSTRIES AFFECTED Steel Mills and Other Factories Will

Hawver, president of the Chicago f shop crafts Friday. He returned hat the unrest among railway work

LIVERPOOL, August 3 .- This great ort city is tonight an armed camp.

armed with machine guns, were then pressed into the work of restoring order, and soon afterward tanks rumbled through Liverpool's streets, while into the inner harbor steamed a battleship and two destroytrs, ready to play their naval guns on the riot-swept town.

Looters in the suburb of Birkenhead caused \$200,000 worth of damage to-

council.

According to a message from Copenhagen tonight. Bela Kun, deposed Hungarian Soviet leader, has arrived in Vienna, where he will be put in an internment camp.

Bela Kun's meteoric career in political affairs began in March of this year, when Count Karolyi threw down the reins of government in Budapest, and power was taken over by the Soviet government, in which Kun assumed the post of Minister of Foreign Affairs, and of which he was the moving spirit and the virtual head. His communist regime in Budapest, while apparently not considered along drastically repressive lines as those of Lenine in Russia, is reported to have been held up by methods in many ways similar.

shawls, attacked lewelry shops, snatching valuables from the stone-shattered show windows.

Last night the authorities met the stituation in the unpoliced city by blazing are lights throughout the night, but this did not deter crowds of rowdles, who paraded through the main are stablishments and robbing the interior.

At Lime Street, the end of the Long, don Road, the first clash occurred, and there began the wholesale smashing of plate glass windows. Steel helmeted soldlers were ordered to fix their booting.

Nearly half the police force of Liverpool is striking. The authorities declared a sensational conspiracy is at the bottom of the strike, the object being to paralyze British law and authority and spread mutiny among British troops in the event of a sudden emergency. Last night Sir Nevil Macready, chief commissioner of police in London, declared: "I think the strike them to the lines of the strike the strike is finished."

"In Washington the executive committee has been repudiated and the entire grievance committee of seventy-with the entire grievance committee of seventy-with the railroad administration. Director-General Hines, while stating he is fav-borable toward workers, has said that there are only two ways to meet our demands—a congressional appropriation or increased freight rates.

"More and more it appears to be that a complete tie-up of the roads is to be the outcome. Advices from Malitimance Men to Strike.

"The Maintenance Men to Strike.

"The Maintenance of Way Employees' uniders and the police is ready to strike, we understand."

Additions to the strike to the shop-men reported by Secretary uniders were the lilinois Central tops at Menphis and Kankakee; Lace Erie and Western, whole system.

Advices stated, according to the secutive provable to mitro grievance committee of seventy of a dight members, representing all rail-way workers has been negotiating with the railroad administration. Director-orable toward workers, has been negotiating with the railroad administration. Director-orable tow

HOLD DAYLIGHT SAVING ASSISTS WORKERS AND URGE VETO OF REPEAL

Russia, is reported to have been held up by methods in many ways similar. It was not accepted by the entire Hungarian people, the actual red regime being declared not to have extended its scope over any considerable area outside of the capital. A counter revolutionary government indeed was set up at Szegedin, with which the Roumanians co-operated. Whenever a counter revolutionary movement made itself evident in the capital, however, the dictatorship dealt with it severely, as was the case early in July, when, as a result of an unsuccessful uprising, forty youths from the Budapest military academy and three officers were hanged. Bela Kun then issued a proclamation declaring "blood shall flow henceforth, if necessary, to insure the protection of the proletariat." Union Leader Sends Message to Wilson Showing Benefits TO QUELL STRIKE RIOTS of Present Law.

Basic and Zurich Citizens Bombard Troops With Bricks, and Many Persons Die. NEW YORK, August 3.—Vigorous rotest against the bill for repealing the daylight saving law was contained in a telegram sent today to Presient Wilson on behalf of the Central ederated Union by its secretary, Ergst Bohm.

Mr. Bohm declared that daylight aving was opnosed "only by profiteers." GENEVA, August 3.—Troops sent by the government to quell strike riots at Basie and Zurich were forced to use machine guns mounted on automobiles during the disorders yesterday. The strikers at Basie ripped up the pavements and bombarded the troops, injuring many. A number of strikers were killed and wounded and many were arrested.

At Basie the outbreak was said to be of a Bolshevist character, while at Zurich the disorders were attributed to the increasing cost of living. Newspapers have ceased publication and tramways have discontinued running at Basie. Operation of the gas and electric services are threatened. The ringleaders of the strike are reported to be youths eighteen and twenty years old. The military is guarding all banks and factories. 'ederated Union by its secretary, Erast Bohm.

Mr. Bohm declared that daylight aving was opposed "only by profiteers in da coterie in Congress" and that he families of workers have been minesely benefited by the law. He aid the union, represents 250,000 workers whose families, numbering probably 1,000,000 persons, have found daylight saving an unqualified success mateur gardeners, the union's comaving law, the union declared, was the roduce \$525,000,000 worth of foodulfs, "thereby saving a tidy sum that therwise would have gone into the ockets of the profiteers."

Not the least benefit of the daylight a ing law, the Union declared, was the hance it gives to tired housewives to et out of doors before the sun sets indenjoy the air.

CANVACC CHOMICS.

Wages for an Hour in County Clare. CANVASS SHOWS CAPITAL OPPOSED TO 1 F OPPOSED TO LEAGUE

ENNIS, COUNTY CLARE, IRELAND, August 3.—Thirty men, armed with rifles and revolvers, this morning attacked the police barracks at Broadford, ten miles north of Limerick. A battle ensued between the attackers and police which lasted more than an hour. One policeman was seriously wounded.

SHOPMEN'S STRIKE SPREADING IN SPITE OF UNION OFFICIALS

International Leaders as Men Quit. REPORT 250,000 ALREADY

.HAVE LEFT THEIR PLACES

Control Slips From Hands of

Maintenance of Way Men Expected to Walk Out Today, According to Officers.

Run Short of Ore and Fuel Shortly.

Will Cripple Schedules.

Committee Repudiated.

and Western, whole system; Wadash, whole system.

Advices stated, according to the secretary, that all men on the Chicago and Western Indiana and the Iron Range lines will go out at 10 A. M. tomorrow, and those of all roads enteriny Indianpolis would strike Tuesday.

GOVERNOR BICKETT OFFERS HOME TO 25,000 NEGROES

Declares, However That Social Equality and Political Power Is For-ever Impossible.

RALEIGH, N. C., August 3.—Governor T. W. Bickett today, answering a query of a Chicago newspaper, says that North Carolina can absorb 25,000 negroes who want to return from Illinois to the South, unless they have become tainted or intoxicated with dreams of social equality or political dominion.

WOOD ALCOHOL KILLS SEVEN Victims Bought "Beverage" in Lieu of Real Liquor at Jersey City.

ENNIS. COUNTY CLARE. IRELAND, August 2.—Thirty men, armed with in Favor of Having

FIVE KILLED BY EXPLOSION

Italian Police Blame Radicals for Incident Near City of Charles.

Italian Police Blame Radicals for Incident Near City of Charles.

I By Associated Prees. 1

TARANTO, ITALY, August 2.—High power explosives, said by the police in proposed general strike on July 21, suddenly exploded today near Charles of their bodies were thrown as was done to the radicals in the North Russian frontier in Favor of Having Reservations.

Bolsheviat Telegraphic Service Announces Town Has Been Captured by Said and the results are being watched to have been placed by radicals in proposed general strike on July 21, suddenly exploded today near Charles of their bodies were thrown saveral hundred feet in the air. No damage was done to the radical line. The Joshevist telegraphic wireless report was done to the radical line. The Joshevist telegraphic wireless report police are investigating the incident.

ENNIS. COUNTY CLARE. IRELAND, August 3.—Thirty men, armed with morning at the same distinct of Having Reservations.

WASHINGTON, August 3.—A poll of the clitzens of Washington on the clitzens of Washington on the clitzens of Washington on the clitzens of the clitzens of the clitzens of Washington on the clitzens of the clitzen